



GUIDED READING ACTIVITY 13-4

Life During the Civil War

Directions: Answering Questions Reading the section and answering the questions below will help you learn more about life during the Civil War. Refer to your textbook to answer the questions.

1. About how many Union and Confederate soldiers deserted their armies?

2. What did Rebel soldiers lack that hindered them on and off the battlefields?

3. What happened to those in the South who lived in the paths of marching armies?

4. Which spy informed Confederate generals of Union army movements in the Shenandoah Valley?

5. Why did doctors initially not want women nurses?

6. What was the nickname given to the Peace Democrats, and why?

7. What did the Confederate Congress pass in April 1862 to deal with declining enlistments in the army?

8. What two ways could a person in the North avoid the draft?

9. Why is the Civil War called the first modern war?

10. Whose economy suffered more in the war?



GUIDED READING ACTIVITY 13-5

The Way to Victory

Directions: Reading for Accuracy Reading the section and completing the activity below will help you learn more about the events leading to the end of the Civil War. Use your textbook to decide if a statement is true or false. Write **T** or **F** in the blank, and if a statement is false, rewrite it correctly on the line.

_____ 1. The Confederate forces won the battle at Chancellorsville.

_____ 2. The Battle of Gettysburg lasted three days.

_____ 3. The last attack of the Battle of Gettysburg is known as Pickett's Charge.

_____ 4. With the surrender of Vicksburg and Port Hudson, the Union held the entire Mississippi River.

_____ 5. The South's war strategy was called the Anaconda Plan.

_____ 6. Following Sherman's victory at Chattanooga, Lincoln named him commander of the Union armies.

_____ 7. Sherman's army marched through Georgia to the sea to capture Atlanta.

_____ 8. The fall of Atlanta doomed Lincoln's presidential hopes in the election of 1864.

_____ 9. On April 9, 1865, Grant surrendered to Lee in Appomattox Court House.

_____ 10. One consequence of the war was that the federal government was weakened and became less powerful than the state governments.
